

NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS

1. Lyonpo Jigmi. Y. Thinley

H.E. Lyonpo Jigmi Y. Thinley is the President of the Council of the Centre for Bhutan Studies. He is presently the Prime Minister of Bhutan as well as the Minister for Home and Cultural Affairs.

2. Roberto Vitali

Roberto Vitali is based in Kathmandu and Dharamsala. His area of interest is Tibet particularly West Tibet. He has written many books and articles including the well-known 'The Kingdom of Guge Puhrang'.

3. Sangay Dorji

Sangay Dorji is the Secretary of Dzongkha Development Authority. He studied at Bumthang Tengtho Goenpa and at Simtokha Rigshung Institute. He started his career as a teacher at Simtokha and then worked as a clerk in His Majesty's office. Later, he was appointed as the Secretary of the National Assembly. He authored many books of literary and historical interest which includes a biography on Zhabdrung Ngawang Namgyal.

4. Ugyen Pelgen

Ugyen Pelgen is a lecturer of History at Sherubtse College. He got his Master's Degree in History from Aligarh Muslim University. His area of interest is mainly Bon and rituals/festivals in Bhutan.

5. John A. Ardussi

John Ardussi is a member of the research team of the Centre for National Scientific Research, Paris. He obtained his doctoral degree from the Australian National University, and wrote his doctorate thesis on The History of Bhutan Before 1763. He also many articles on Bhutan, is presently compiling an annotated translation of the biography of the 4th Druk Desi Gyalse Tenzin Rabgye (1638-96)

6. Françoise Pommaret

Françoise Pommaret, PhD, is an ethno-historian, reasearch fellow at the CNRS (National Centre for Scientific Research, Ministry of Research and Higher Education), Paris and lecturer at the National Institute of Oriental and African Studies (INALCO), Paris. Since 2002, she is the Director of the CNRS research team on "Languages and Cultures of the Tibetan area". She has been associated with Bhutan in different capacities since 1981, and has published numerous articles.

7. Rom olo Gandolfo

Romolo Gandolfo graduated in Political Science from the University of Milan in 1982 with a thesis on the first 20 years of economic modernization in Bhutan. He holds an M.A. in International Relations and a M. Phil in History, both from Yale University. Since 1991 he lives in Athens, Greece, where he works both as a history lecturer and as a full time journalist. From 1993 till 2000 he was editor in chief of the English-language daily newspaper *Athens News*.

8. Alexander C. McKAY

Alex McKay did his PhD on South Asian History from the School of Oriental and African Studies in 1995. He is currently working in the Wellcome Trust Centre for the study of the History of Medicine at University College London. Dr. Alexander was also awarded a number of scholarships for his excellent works. In 2000, he was appointed to the academic board of Brill Tibetan Library. He was a reader for Curzon Press and Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society. He has authored a number of books and articles mainly on Asian Studies.

9. Adam Pain

Adam Pain works as a Rural Livelihoods Adviser to the Afghan Research and Evaluation Unit in Kabul, Afghanistan. He did his Ph.D from the University of East Anglia. Dr. Adam worked as a National Research System, Planning Consultant and as a Senior Research Adviser to the Ministry of Agriculture in Bhutan in 1995.

10. Phuntsok Tashi

Phuntshok Tashi works at the National Museum of Bhutan in Paro. He got his B.A in Sanskrit, Tibetan Literature and English from Sanskrit University in Benaras, and his MA in Buddhist Philosophy from Buddhist University, Sarnath in Varanasi. His special fields of interest are poetry, philosophy, environmental philosophy, astrology and history. He is a member of the Academic Board for Institute for Language and Cultural Studies, Book Review for Education, and member of the Board for Promotion of Dzongkha Language.

11. Lungtaen Gyatso

Lungtaen Gyatsho is the Principal of Institute of Language and Cultural Studies, Semtokha. He got his Master's Degree in Buddhist Philosophy and in Sanskrit Literature. Mr. Lungtaen is a member of the drafting commission for the National Constitution of Bhutan. He is a visiting lecturer in Sanskrit Department of Delhi University. He is the

Chairman of the Dzongkha Expert Committee and also a member of the Dzongkha Dictionary Editing Committee.

12. George van Driem

George van Driem is completing a genetic survey of three endangered native languages of Bhutan, viz. Black Mountain, Lhokpu and Gongduk. Besides supervising the research of post graduate and post doctoral scholars, he teaches linguistics to under graduate and post graduate students and gives courses on individual Tibeto-Burman languages and Nepali. He obtained his Master's Degree in general linguistics and a Master's Degree in Slavonic linguistics. He completed his doctorate at Leiden University. He wrote a book on the national language of Bhutan, *The Grammar of Dzongkha* which was published by the Royal Government of Bhutan in 1992.

13. Akiko Ueda

Dr. Akiko Ueda is an Economics Researcher at the Japanese Embassy in New Delhi, India. She is also involved in making Japan's Country Assistance Programme towards India. She got her Ph.D and M. Sc. in Development Studies from the School of Oriental and African Studies in UK. Her publications include *Multiple Discourses on Modernization, Culture and Tradition: From the Perspectives of Young People in Bhutan*.

14. Samten G. Karmay

Samten G. Karmay was born in Amdo, north-eastern Tibet. He attended Bonpo monasteries first and then studied in Drepung, a Buddhist monastery in Central Tibet. In 1959, he left Tibet for India where he began to print Tibetan texts. In 1961, he took up a research post at the School of Oriental and African Studies, London University from where he obtained his M.Phil and Ph.D degrees. In 1980, he entered the National Centre of Scientific Research (CNRS), Paris where he occupies the post of Director of Research in history and anthropology. In 1996, he was elected president of the International Association of Tibetan Studies (IATS). He published a number of books including *The Great Perfection*, J. Brill, 1989; *Secret Visions of the Fifth Dalai Lama*, London Serindia, 1989, and about sixty articles on Tibetan religion, history and ethnology.

15. Richard Whitecross

Richard Whitecross is a lecturer of South Asian Studies and Tutor for Social Anthropology, Social and Political Theory at the University of Edinburgh. He has Masters Degrees in History and Social Anthropology,

and has also done his LL.B and LL.M. He is the recipient of the Radcliffe Brown/Sutasoma award at the Royal Anthropological Institute, and the ESRC Postdoctoral Fellowship at the University of Edinburgh. His doctoral thesis was *The Zhabdrung's Legacy: State Transformation, Law and Social Values in Contemporary Bhutan*. His paper is an important documentation of public perceptions of the legal system in Bhutan.

16. Lungten Dubgyur

Lungten Dubgyur is the Drangpon (Judge) at the Chhukha Dzongkhag Court. He graduated from Sherubtse College and went to Bombay Law College for his LL.B. Thereafter, he was awarded scholarship to do his LL.M at Edinburgh Law School. He was the Project Director of Research and Training Division of High Court. He was involved in the drafting and translation of the Civil and Criminal Procedure Code, 2001 and of Taxation Laws. He is a member of the Constitution Drafting Committee. Lungten Dubgyur has written articles and a book related to Bhutanese legal issues.

17. Thierry Mathou

A specialist of the Himalayan region, Thierry MATHOU is an Associated Political Scientist with the National Centre for Scientific Research (C.N.R.S.) in Paris. He is also a career diplomat currently posted in Beijing, China. He is a close observer of Bhutan's polity and diplomacy on which he wrote several papers in English and French and a book.

18. Tashi Wangyal

Tashi Wangyal is a Planning Officer in the Ministry of Finance in Thimphu. He did his M. Phil in International Relations from the University of Cambridge, UK. In 1998, he passed out from Trent University, Ontario in Canada with a BA (Hons) in Economics and Political Studies.

19. Prabhat K. Pankaj

Prabhat K. Pankaj obtained his Masters and Ph.D. in Economics from India. He has been teaching Economics at Sherubtse College for the last six years. Dr. Pankaj has two books and more than 30 papers published. He has also completed several projects funded by national and international agencies, including UNDP, G77, ESCAP, UNFPA and Planning Commission. Dr. Pankaj has developed his expertise in applied microeconomics, environmental economics, WTO and issues related to trade and environment. His work on Bhutanese economy covers an

analysis of inflation, Bhutan's option for linking trade with environment in the context of WTO and empirical analysis of poverty.

20. Elizabeth Allison

Elizabeth Allison is a Full Bright Scholar at Yale University. She is a Master's Degree candidate at the School of Forestry and Environmental Studies and at Divinity School. Her areas of study include environmental writing, social ecology, conservation and ecological theology. She was a Recipient of Tropical Resources Institute and Jubitz Family Endowment summer research fellowships to examine the role of religion in environmental conservation in Bhutan. Her professional experiences include Experience Corps National Project Director (1998-2000), Americorps Coordinator (1996-1998), Americorps Programme Development Specialist (1995-1996) and Americorps Site Coordinator/Crew Supervisor (1992-1995).

21. Karma Phuntsho

Karma Phuntsho received Khenpo training in Ngagyur Nyingma Institute in Mysore and has a M.St. and D.Phil. from Oxford University. He is currently a research fellow at the University of Cambridge and CNRS, Paris.

22. Rieki Crins

Rieki Crins is a Cultural Anthropologist, currently doing her PhD at the Tilburg University in Netherlands, on religion, social relations and sustainability in Bhutan. Mrs. Henrica came to Bhutan in 1990 and worked in close collaboration with the Bhutanese counterparts for six months for an interdisciplinary research on social organization. Thereafter, she also came to Bhutan as a tour manager and as a consultant for the Dutch N. G. O (Eco-operation) regarding economic and social conditions in Bhutan. She has also published a number of articles on Bhutan.

23. Tandin Dorji

Tandin Dorji was previously a lecturer of History at Sherubtse College. He is presently doing his Ph.D at Université de Paris in France. He got his Master's Degree in Anthropology from the Université de Provence Aix Marseille 1 in France. His research interests are Bhutanese History, and Festivals and Rituals of Local Deities. Mr. Tandin has co-authored a number of books and articles.